

USING ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN B2B SALES: A PRIMER



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PREFACE: THE FUTURE IS UPON US

"Of course AI will change the way we do sales"

There is probably no business executive who denies the potential impact of AI on an industry. It wouldn't be cool to do so. Every survey points at the same thing. 66% of sales teams call out the transformative ability of AI on customer engagement. 62% of the highest performing salespeople expect an acceleration in guided sales. 80% of B2B marketing executives expect AI to revolutionize their industry. One can go on.

Given this sentiment, it is surprising how few B2B companies are *actually* integrating AI into their sales processes. Some of the same surveys point out that most marketing and sales people feel woefully underequipped in their AI capabilities. Many companies seem to think it is too early to act, or that AI advances are more relevant to B2C situations.

This is a mistake – and one with disastrous consequences.

B2B sales involve smaller customer sets but deep insights. The data and its usage is generally limited to companies who have built capabilities around it. Al algorithms take time to develop and become effective. Once in place, though, the advantage is proprietary – and can provide a 3-5 year head start over competitors. Pioneers in Al are doubling down on their investments - but they represent only 20% of global organizations. The rest are already falling behind.

This whitepaper is meant as a primer in how AI can transform B2B sales. Through our 6 months of research, we have profiled and interviewed dozens of providers and users of AI technologies. Our intent was to identify actual use cases and the landscape of possibilities across the sales process. Many of the solutions are still in early stages of evolution – but the path is clear. We trust you will find the contents of this whitepaper a useful guide in how you think about transformation within your organization.





ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IS EVOLVING RAPIDLY



1. DATA ANALYSIS IS MOVING FROM STRUCTURED TO UNSTRUCTURED

Structured Data

Structured Data is quantitative data that follows a defined model, i.e. a tabular format that has a relationship between the rows and columns

Unstructured Data

Unstructured Data is qualitative data that does not follow a defined model. This type of data makes up more than 80% of all data generated today





SQL Stuctured Query Language





This data is easy to export, store and organise, and is preferred for running through data analytic software. It usually consists of objective facts and numbers

This data includes social media, emails, audio and video clips, blog posts, images etc. This type of data is not as easy to organise and analyse

In the past, data analysis could only be run using structured data, improvements in technology have enabled companies to use unstructured data for gathering insights

2. MACHINE LEARNING IS EVOLVING FROM SUPERVISED TO UNSUPERVISED

Supervised Learning

Examples of labelled items in

Supervised Learning is a method of Machine Learning where the machine learns based on correct labelling of items

For example, to teach a machine how to autonomously identify fruits in a bowl, supervised learning requires a 'training dataset'.



After training, the machine can now classify a new fruit as an apple or banana without intervention.

The machine has learnt under supervision, with a correct data set on which to base its decisions

Unsupervised Learning, on the other hand, is a system wherein the machine learns and then classifies new objects autonomously, i.e. with no correctly labelled datasets on which to base assumptions

Continuing the fruit example, the machine now has no prior knowledge (no training dataset) from which to identify the different fruits in the bowl

Unsupervised Learning



The machine, therefore, ON ITS OWN, starts classifying each object according to its characteristics. It does not know what a apple is, but knows that it is red and round

Thus, when the machine is then inputted with another apple, it recognises the similarities with the other red and round fruits it has seen, and puts it in the same group

FUNDING FOR INDIAN AI COMPANIES HAS BEEN GROWING



GLOBALLY, CRM COMPANIES HAVE MADE SEVERAL AI ACQUISITIONS



Source: Company websites; Literature review

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SAMPLE APPLICATIONS IN THE B2B SALES PROCESS

B2B sales funnel		Use cases	(Sample) Solution providers	
S Lead G	Seneration	 Trawl through websites and social media, convert unstructured data into structured data and apply algorithms to find the right fit Finding contacts of key personnel within a company 	easy leadz CEANFROGS Growbots	
Lead Q		 Engage website leads Qualify opportunities based on intent and fit Dynamically track lead's relevance Chatbots to qualify and engage leads 	DEMANDBASE	
Sales Process		 Automation of reports and paper-work Nudges to improve performance Consistency in communication Improved client pitches Coaching to improve win rate In-call sales assistance 	WOFXOO peopleal VYMO	
Sales Fo	erecasting & sure	 Dynamic pricing options Assistance in deal closure Improved forecast accuracy 	* relatas BRIDGE 121 Salesforce III zilliant	
	count lining	 Enhancing likelihood of upsell/cross-sell by better product recommendations Improve customer engagement and post sales customer experience 	Illi zilliant	

upto 50%

INCREASE IN LEADS FOR COMPANIES THAT USE AI

FOUR WAYS AI CAN BOOST LEAD FLOWS AND QUALITY



OPPORTUNITY 1: ENHANCED LEAD GENERATION

Earlier

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- Leads generated through digital campaigns, calls, events, databases etc.
- Additional information gathered using emails, calls and research



- Qualification done through a static scoring system or judgement
- Conversion rates generally below 5%; often 2-3%





Today

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- Algorithm based discovery and classification of leads
- Dynamic and more accurate scoring of leads
- Effective prioritization of leads

Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Machine Learning (ML), companies can find and qualify leads at greater speeds and accuracy

MANY COMPANIES ARE USING NLP TO ENHANCE LEAD FLOWS



Company decides on parameters with which to search for prospective clients NLP algorithms search through open sources to collect data

Algorithm identifies companies that match the conditions Data is put into a structured format and sorted for the marketing and sales team to easily use

Examples



Used NLP to help an online corporate training platform with lead generation. The result was a ~150% increase in outreach and 20% increase in response rate



Helped a Swiss credit company save time in finding prospective clients, leading to a 50% reduction in effort in the first month and complete automation in three months

OPPORTUNITY 2: DYNAMIC LEAD QUALIFICATION Case study



OPPORTUNITY 2: DYNAMIC LEAD QUALIFICATION Case study



- An industrial IoT start-up in the oil and gas sector needed to identify prospects and key decision makers
- Oceanfrog's engine helped generate ~100 relevant leads and decision maker's contact details



OPPORTUNITY 3: HIGHER ENGAGMENT WITH PROSPECTS Case study

 A field service technology company was facing the challenge of ensuring that parties that visit its website finds the right content for their needs, have an overall good experience and express their interest that they are a prospect

DEMANDBASE

- Demandbase deployed a site optimization solution using reinforcement learning to solve their problem
- After deployment, the client saw a bounce rate decrease of 70%, and a timeon-site and pages-per-session increase of 100%



OPPORTUNITY 3: HIGHER ENGAGMENT OF LEADS Case study



- Conversica engaged with a cloud solutions company that was facing the following problems
 - Too many unqualified leads

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- Salespeople spending too much time on non-selling activities
- Non-effective qualification leading to poor conversion rates

Bot powered by artificial intelligence





My name is Rachel and I am following up about Erika's recent message to you. I wanted to reach out and see if we could answer any questions you may have about our business phone services. May I help set up a call for you to learn more?

Looking forward to your reply.

The bot activated and engaged unresponsive leads over calls and mails / chats and qualified them Qualified leads were passed to sales teams along with conversation history

3

Machine learning, NLP and NLG were used to enable the bot to improve accuracy of qualifying and speech, understand customer intent and qualify hot leads based on conversations and for using human like language during interactions

The company saw a 10% increase in 'Marketing Qualified Leads' that were passed on to sales

OPPORTUNITY 4: SMARTER PRIORITIZATION OF LEADS Case study

leadsquared	•	A software company was looking for a solution to effectively prioritise their leads and direct their sales efforts Leadsquared provided a solution to score leads based on engagement and behaviour The company saw an increase in email engagement of 10-12% and an increase
		in customer conversion of 5-7%



140%

PREDICTED GROWTH IN ADOPTION OF INTELLIGENT SYSTEMS BY SALES TEAMS DURING 2017-20

46%

OF COMPANIES SAY THAT MARKETING AND SALES ARE THE AREAS WHERE THEY ARE INVESTING IN AI THE MOST

THREE AI TECHNIQUES TO IMPROVE SALES TEAM PRODUCTIVITY



NUDGES

Pioneered by Richard Thaler and Cass Sunstein in 2008, 'Nudges' are positive reinforcements or suggestions that can influence the motivation and behaviour of individuals

Al can enhance traditional SFA systems. Moreover, it can help determine which reinforcements are benefitting individual members of the team, and personalize the nudges



COACHING

Whether to convert deals or retain customers, knowing what to say and how to say it is crucial

Technology can recognize sentiment in speech, and guide reps to speak in a more effective manner

It can also analyse calls after they are done to identify best practices in deal closure



CLIENT INTELLIGENCE

Having superior knowledge about a potential client can vastly improve conversion rates. Knowing when to pitch, what to pitch and the messaging to be used

Using NLP and Machine Learning, reps can now have real time information on potential clients' behaviour and history, and get suggestions for various aspects of pitching

Case Study WHEN AN ALGORITHM BECOMES A MANAGER

Uber



Questions that remain unanswered:

Who is held responsible for faulty information provided to employees? Can employees effectively voice grievances when everything is data and analytics based? Can management get away with errors or wrongdoings by blaming a glitch?

MANY MANAGERIAL FUNCTIONS IN SALES ARE GETTING AUTOMATED



Source: Literature review; MXV interviews

MXV Consulting

OPPORTUNITY 5: BETTER SALES PITCHES Case study



Axtria worked with a pharma company to guide its sales team on when to meet clinics/physicians, what products to pitch and in which order using machine learning



OPPORTUNITY 6: SOFTWARE NUDGES TO DRIVE SALESPERSONS Case study



worxego

Worxogo used behavioural nudges to enable 75% of the sales team hit targets and create a 20% increase in 'focus product' sales for a client in B2B domain

OPPORTUNITY 7: Conversation INTELLIGENCE



Companies deploying this technology report a 3X increase in revenue and win rate, and a 50% reduction in ramp time

OPPORTUNITY 7: Conversation INTELLIGENCE Speech Analysis And In-Call Guidance Increases Win Rates



Companies using this technology claim improvements in close rates of up to 15%, up to 30% acceleration in time to close and increase in revenue of up to 10%



10 -20%

IMPROVEMENT IN FORECASTING ACCURACY

AI IS SUPPLEMENTING ANALYTICS FOR ACCOUNT MANAGEMENT

PRICING



Al can be used for dynamic pricing of products and services for each micro-segment

PREDICTION

By using existing data, ML systems can predict future outcomes of sales opportunities, such as win rates and deals at risk, for an organization, leading to easier and more accurate decision making processes



FORECASTING



By analysing sales reps KPIs and behaviour while selling, algorithms can now accurately forecast revenue for each sales person to provide quarterly benchmarks for teams to work towards

CROSS SELLING



The skill to correctly predict which products a customer is most likely to buy along with another can be achieved by finding patterns in customer and product data



CUSTOMER ENGAGEMENT



One of the most underutilised tools of AI in B2B sales today, engagement intelligence can improve customer lifetime value by providing support and personalization to each client

CAN MACHINES PREDICT PURCHASE BEHAVIOUR BETTER THAN THE CUSTOMER?

Amazon has developed an algorithm that can predict what customers want before they order





Customer data is collected, such as purchase history and website activity, as well as telephonic inquiries and response to marketing



Based on this data, Amazon can predict what an individual person or people in an area will buy at certain points in time



Amazon can ship these items to a hub nearby before an order is placed





When an order is finally placed, the order will reach much faster than if the demand were not predicted

Kelatas Relatas claims to have worked with an IT services company and used AI to increase their forecast accuracy to 90% and reduce deals at risk by 52%



OPPORTUNITY 8: EASIER AND MORE ACCURATE FORECASTING Case study



Salesforce's Einstein Prediction Builder is an AI tool for prediction without having to code. Einstein can predict several outcomes using Machine Learning technology, helping businesses stay ahead of issues





Salesforce Einstein can predict which clients are more likely to not pay on time



Example – To Predict Which Accounts Are Likely To Pay Late





Artivatic worked with an office insurer to automate their underwriting and decision making process



How did they do it?

Corporates sent information to the Insurer (KYC, Financials etc.)



System searched through public data (social, public data, interactions) for more data points

3

The ML engine trained using existing data to provide accurate claim conditions and premiums

4 de e

5

6

The self learning AI used this data to determine the specifics of the new policy for each company the insurer is working with

Automatically approved policies after learning from past actions and decisions taken

- System monitored the policies for automated claims processing
 - Health activities of the companies tracked
 over time to update policy premium

OPPORTUNITY 10: DYNAMIC PRICING Case study

Examples

Energy management & automation company

A Fortune 500 electric company was facing issues with their manual pricing system. They received 40,000 requests for negotiated prices each month, and their quote turnaround time was too slow

After switching to an AI powered pricing mechanism, the company managed to create over 10,000 pricing segments for different customers and products. The segments responded to factors such as project type, geography, product mix etc.



The result was a decrease in job quote turnaround time **from several days to less than 4 hours**. Additionally, the manufacturer realized a **100% ROI** on the solution in less than one year.

Building products manufacturer

Inconsistent pricing prevented this manufacturing company from earning fair margins. Sales reps were pricing products at a low rate to protect against customer pushback

The company decided to implement an Al driven pricing solution for a part of their product line, while maintaining manual pricing analysis for the rest as a comparison



The financial results showed that the products priced using AI had margins that were **130 bps higher** than those priced traditionally (**2.3% compared to 1%)**. Moreover, this was achieved while maintaining historical volumes

Industrial supplies company

A European Maintenance, Repair and Overhaul (MRO) distributor needed help with profitability and pricing compliance in several European markets

The company realised that technology on its own was not enough to maintain a sustained growth. Leadership, management and engagement were also required to effectively leverage the AI pricing solution



Along with strengthening the competency of employees, the company saw a **200 bps increase in margins** in the first three months, with **95% compliance achieved**

OPPORTUNITY 11: ENHANCED ENGAGEMENT FOR ACCOUNTS



Common issues that customers have with current resolution systems

Long wait times to speak to executives

Lengthy conversation required to reach a problem / solution

Repetition of new information when talking to new executives

Unavailable to speak at all hours

Engagement chatbots use NLP to understand sentiment and intent of customers, and ML to learn their behaviour patterns to optimize response time and information



How Chatbots can resolve these issues

Instant replies when asked a question

Understands intent and has learnt relevant problems to identify issues faster

Learns each customer's data for increased personalization and account knowledge with each and every interaction

Available 24x7 and on multiple channels (social, website, mobile application)

Example



Applied its chatbot to an insurance company, to answer common queries regarding policy questions and premiums. As a result, customer engagement scores increased by 64%

OPPORTUNITY 12: MORE ACCURATE CROSS SELLING

Cross sell analysis methods									
Customer Seg	ymentation	Market Basket Analysis		Clustering					
	>								
Customers are segme shared attributes. Th are then analysed by cross sell products tha each categ These include ave location, industry, an products purcha	ented based on lese segments / algorithms to at are relevant to gory rage spend, inual revenue, ased etc.	Using this method, companies can determine which products are more likely to be bought if a given mix of products have already been bought in the past Using an algorithm, a system can predict the mostly likely product that a given company will buy, based on companies that buy the same products as them		While segments are created based on pre-existing attributes, clusters find similarities between customers who have purchased a certain item.If product A has been bought by clients who have lower revenue and based in Delhi, the system will pick this up and suggest to pitch this product to other low revenue Delhi based companies					
For all 3 methods, machine learning is used to improve accuracy of cross selling prediction and groupings									
		Example							
ıllı zilliant	Zilliant provided motion and fl manufacturer u	cross selling insights for a Curve of the control technology	Dutcome	21% Increase in customer revenue					

Source: Zilliant; Literature review

after the first two months

IN BRIEF: 12 WAYS AI CAN TURBO CHARGE YOUR SALES



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FOR THOSE WHO SUCCEED, THE IMPACT CAN BE VERY LARGE



ENDNOTE: A CALL TO ARMS

20% and 10% - two numbers to consider. A maximum of 20% of all B2B salespersons time is spent in front of customers and barely 10% of leads convert into sales. This is not a matter of efficiency alone. Administrative work, follow-ups and prospecting take a lot of productive time away – while poor lead quality, immature qualification processes and lack of engagement result in large drop offs. The job of a salesperson is challenging in the best of times.

This whitepaper outlines 12 principal opportunities to strengthen sales using AI. There will be others. But these 12 act as a solid starting point. We can increase the quality and quantity of leads, improve the process of conversion and enhance the nature of customer engagement – all of these have tangible business results – and they can be initiated today.

Yes, there are definitely some obstacles and hesitancies with regards to adopting AI on a broad scale. For one, the data infrastructure of many Indian companies is not strong enough to effectively implement AI technologies. Either inadequate data is captured or the data is not clean enough to use properly. Second, there is a thought that AI is not yet mature enough for B2B applications.

We can convince ourselves with these arguments, or we can act. The size of the pie is huge – an abundance of leads, an increase of customer facing time by 150%, a 20% increase in sales conversions – and a potentially insurmountable competitive differentiation.

Can one really afford to wait?



GLOSSARY

Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Al is the simulation of human intelligence in machines that are programmed to think like humans and mimic their actions. These actions include the ability to reason, discover meaning, generalize, or learn from past experience

Machine Learning (ML)

ML is an application of Artificial Intelligence that provides systems the ability to automatically learn and improve from experience without being explicitly programmed. It is a process wherein the system can access data and use it to learn for themselves

Natural Language Processing (NLP)

NLP is a branch of Artificial Intelligence that can process and understand human text and speech. This can be in the form of voice recognition, conversational intelligence and classification and analysis of bodies of text.

Natural Language Generation (NLG)

NLG is the use of Artificial Intelligence to produce written or spoken narrative from a dataset. While NLP involves the understanding of language, NLG focuses on how to communicate back to humans in an optimal manner, either through text or voice.

Customer Relationship Management (CRM)

CRM refers to all strategies, techniques, tools, and technologies used by enterprises for developing, retaining and acquiring customers. The software gathers customer data from multiple channels (phone calls, emails etc.). Hence, CRM stores detailed information on overall purchase history, personal info, and even purchasing behavior patterns.

Sales Force Automation (SFA)

SFA in an organization involves deploying a software tool to automate sales processes and capture data on sales team efforts and outcomes to drive overall sales productivity. The main aim of SFA is to reduce the number of administrative tasks that reps and managers must perform. SFA can help with order processing, contact management, information sharing, inventory monitoring and control, order tracking, customer management, and employee performance evaluation



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About MXV Consulting

MXV Consulting (www.mxv.in) is a strategy and management consulting firm based out of Bangalore and New Delhi in India. Our focus is on building sustainable competitive advantage for our clients and helping them become industry leaders

Our clientele includes leaders across various industries. We believe in long term relationships with our clients, and have worked on multiple engagements with most of them

MXV has worked on more than 200 assignments to-date. Our clients are global in nature – including India, the US, Middle East, Europe and Asia Pacific

In 2014, MXV Consulting was listed among the most promising business consultants in India

Publications in Marketing & Sales

"Following the Needs of the Silver Generation," White Paper, December 2015

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